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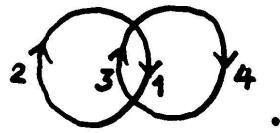
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There are many instances of this sort of expansion outside of the theory of knots and links. For example, the following expansion (compare [78]) for *trivalent plane graphs*  $G$

$$[\mathfrak{X}] = []() - [\mathbb{X}]$$

gives states that are locally four-valent plane graphs. If the value of a state  $S$  is taken to be *three raised to the number of crossing circuits in S*, then  $[G]$  is the number of colorings of the edges of  $G$  with three colors so that three distinct colors meet at each vertex of  $G$ . The existence of such a coloring for a trivalent plane graph is well known to be equivalent to finding a four-coloring of its faces so that no two faces that share an edge receive the same color. It is a delicate matter to determine when  $[G]$  is non-zero.

$$[\emptyset] = [00] - [\infty] = 3^2 - 3 = 6.$$

Other conventions, more closely related to tensor formalisms are discussed in [78] and [58].

In general, these pictorial expansions are a way to express the vertex weights of a model in a fashion that is easy to relate with the geometry of the diagrams themselves.

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