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In 1988 the ICRC registered a marked increase in special budget expenditure, which totalled 246.1 million Swiss francs (including contributions in kind and services), i.e., a 41% rise over the previous year (174.3 million), despite the suspension of operations in Ethiopia and difficulties encountered in other operations. Activities covered by the regular budget came to 102.9 million Swiss francs (98.2 million in 1987). With a total of 349 million Swiss francs (including 57.4 million representing contributions in kind and services), the ICRC's overall budget expenditure showed an increase of 85.5 million over the 1987 total.

## Expenditure and charges (including gifts in kind and services)

(in millions of Swiss francs)

	1988	1987
Regular budget .....	102.9	89.2
Special budgets .....	246.1	174.3
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>349.0</b>	<b>263.5</b>

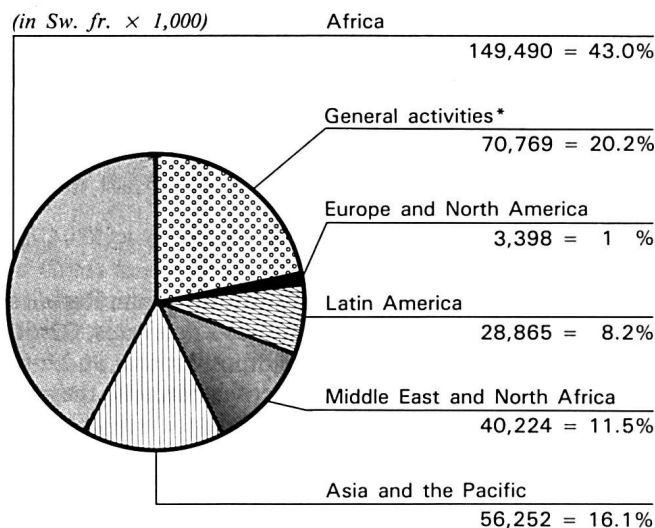
## Expenditure by region (Figure 1)

Africa still accounted for the largest share of ICRC expenditure (43%) with an increase of 54% over 1987. Activities in Asia and the Pacific also rose sharply (+45%), mainly in connection with the stepping up of ICRC operations inside Afghanistan. Likewise, there was a substantial increase in the ICRC's work in the Middle East (Israel and the occupied territories, Lebanon, Iran/Iraq), which cost 57% more than in 1987. The relative improvement of the situation in Central America enabled the ICRC to reduce its operations in the region by 15%. General activities increased by 8%, totalling 70.7 million Swiss francs.

## Expenditure according to type of activity (Table III, Figure 2)

In 1988, there was a particularly marked increase in ICRC protection activities and Central Tracing Agency work (visits and other activities for displaced people and persons detained or placed in camps). The ICRC's expenditure in this regard rose from 51 million Swiss francs in 1987 to

## EXPENDITURE BY REGION (including contributions in kind and services) (Figure 1)



**Total: Sw. fr. 348.998 million**

\* This heading includes all the following activities when carried out at or from ICRC headquarters:

- protection activities for victims of conflicts (Detention Division), Central Tracing Agency work;
- medical and material assistance, aid to National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies;
- promotion and dissemination of international humanitarian law, information;
- operational management, support and management activities for ICRC work at headquarters and in the field, special extrabudgetary expenses.

A breakdown of these various categories of expenditure is given in Table III.

74 million in 1988, i.e., a 45% increase. Similarly, medical and material assistance came to 167.5 million Swiss francs, as against 112.8 million in 1987 (+48%). Aid given to National Societies underwent a significant increase, from 1.5 million to 9.8 million Swiss francs.

Operational support to delegations, on the other hand, decreased in absolute value from 37.6 million Swiss francs to 28.5 million and in relative value from 14.3% to 8.25%. There was only a slight increase in support and management costs covered by the regular budget (32.8 million as against 31.9 million in 1987), but in relative terms these costs fell from 12.1% to 9.3%.

Sustained efforts were necessary at the end of 1988 to make provision for operational risks, the Special Fund for the Disabled and funds for investments.

#### Statement of income and expenditure and balance sheet (Tables I and II)

There was still serious concern in 1988 that income for the **special budgets** might fall short of requirements, although contributions in both cash and kind or services rose from 156.5 million Swiss francs in 1987 to 236.1 million in 1988, i.e., an increase of almost 80 million or 50%. Cash expenditure under the special budgets (190.6 million) exceeded the corresponding income (180.6 million) by 10 million Swiss francs. This discrepancy between income and expenditure affected mainly operations in Asia and the Pacific, which at year's end showed a deficit of some 3.1 million Swiss francs (see balance sheet, Table I).

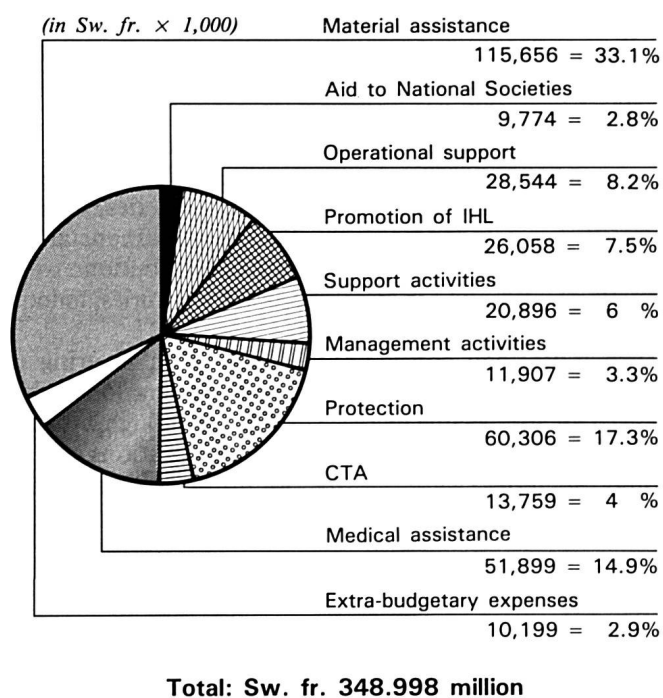
Fortunately, the situation with regard to the **regular budget** improved as compared with 1987. Thanks to increased contributions from governments and National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies and a combination of other favourable factors, overall income rose by nearly 15 million over the 1987 total. The ICRC was thus able to cover its expenses and make the necessary provision for operational risks and investments.

With a total of 113.3 million Swiss francs, the balance sheet showed an increase of 2.7 million over the 1987 figure. This is due to rises in the items "Accounts payable" (+1 million), "Long-term liabilities" (+1.4 million) and "Provisions and funds" (+5.5 million), and to a decrease in funds for "Current operations" (-5.2 million), owing to a shortfall in the financing of special operations and the inclusion under "Assets" of the item "Operations with temporary deficit financing", totalling 3.1 million Swiss francs.

#### Financing

In 1988, numerous approaches were made to **governments signatory to the Geneva Conventions** with a view to establishing a broader geographical base for the financ-

#### EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF ACTIVITY (Figure 2)



ing of the ICRC's regular budget and to urge donor governments to increase their contributions. The ICRC President, Vice-President, and members of the Committee and of the Financing Division met senior staff from the various ministries concerned to draw their attention to the ICRC's permanent financial needs and emphasize the strict control it exercises over expenditure.

Contacts were also maintained with the various **regional intergovernmental and interparliamentary organizations**, such as the Council of Europe, the European Parliament, the Union of African Parliaments, the Inter-Parliamentary Union, the Organization of African Unity (OAU) and the Organization of American States (OAS).

The Latin American Parliament, founded in 1964 and currently numbering 19 member countries, adopted a resolution in support of the ICRC at its 12th regular session in Buenos Aires in August 1988. This brings to eight the number of resolutions backing the ICRC's work.

In Switzerland, the ICRC strengthened the contacts it had established in 1987 with the country's **cantons and com-**

**munes.** It also followed up on approaches made to **Swiss firms and public organizations.**

The **Commission for the Financing of the ICRC**, composed of representatives of twelve National Societies and chaired by the President of the Colombian Red Cross, Dr. Rueda Montaña, held its usual six-monthly meetings in Geneva to set the scale of voluntary contributions requested by the ICRC from all recognized National Societies.

Financing of the regular budget was eased by substantial government contributions, which came to 75 million Swiss francs in 1988. Funding from National Societies, totalling 5.6 million, included not only their annual financial support for the regular budget but also contributions to the ICRC's operation in the Israeli-occupied territories, amounting to 1.8 million Swiss francs.

The ICRC had considerable difficulty in securing the necessary funds for its specially financed operations, which showed an appreciable increase in 1988. Although cash contributions from governments, public organizations and National Societies were up by 50 million Swiss francs

(180.6 million in 1988 as compared with 129.7 million in 1987), they did not entirely suffice to cover the ICRC's overall cash expenditure, which came to 190.6 million Swiss francs.

This shortfall in turn caused a further drop in the contributions carried over at year's end, which were down to 7.8 million as against the 1987 figure of 17.9 million Swiss francs (*see Table VII*). This posed a serious problem in early 1989 during the period preceding receipt of new contributions in response to the ICRC's financial appeals.

#### **Audit**

The ICRC's accounts for the financial year 1988 were audited by the Société Fiduciaire Générale S.A., as certified by the letter on p. 151 of this report.

As in previous years, each account for the specially financed operations was audited by the international firm of auditors Peat, Marwick & McLintock. The audit reports will be sent to donors in the course of 1989.



## COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEETS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 1988/1987

(Summary in thousands of Swiss francs)			(Summary in thousands of Swiss francs)		
	1988	1987		1988	1987
<b>ASSETS</b>			<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
<b>CASH</b>			<b>SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES</b>		
— Cash, postal check account, bank deposits .....	1,471	6,896	— Accounts payable .....	17,028	14,034
			— Accrued liabilities .....	8,059	10,086
				25,087	24,120
<b>OTHER CURRENT ASSETS</b>			<b>FUNDS FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS</b>		
— Securities .....	12,050	12,143	— Relief operations .....	2,220	501
— Other investments .....	41,416	34,263	— Specially financed operations .....	10,921	17,907
— Accounts receivable .....	4,893	2,855			
— Accruals and prepaid expenses .....	16,476	14,405		13,141	18,408
	74,835	63,666		14,132	12,715
<b>FIXED ASSETS</b>			<b>LONG-TERM LIABILITIES .....</b>		
— Buildings .....	20,947	23,517	<b>PROVISIONS</b>		
— Emergency relief supplies .....	951	711	— For operational risks .....	19,695	15,700
— Furniture and other equipment .....	4,396	5,018	— For staff commitments .....	5,563	4,771
	26,294	29,246	— For work in progress or to be undertaken .....	2,341	3,017
<b>ADVANCES TO DELEGATIONS .....</b>			<b>FUNDS FOR INVESTMENTS</b>		
	7,612	10,777	— For investments in real-estate .....	13,501	12,161
			— Funds for investments in movable property		
			• Available .....	4,115	3,416
			• Appropriated .....	4,201	4,900
				49,416	43,965
<b>OPERATIONS WITH TEMPORARY DEFICIT FINANCING</b>			<b>CAPITAL RESERVE FUNDS</b>		
	3,115	56	— Carried forward .....	183	60
			— Excess income .....	118	123
				301	183
			— General reserve .....	11,250	11,250
				11,551	11,433
<b>BALANCE SHEET TOTALS .....</b>	<b>113,327</b>	<b>110,641</b>	<b>BALANCE SHEET TOTALS .....</b>	<b>113,327</b>	<b>110,641</b>
<b>FUNDS IN TRUST</b>			<b>FUNDS IN TRUST .....</b>		
— Trust funds in banks .....	165	176		165	176
<b>OVERALL TOTALS .....</b>	<b>113,492</b>	<b>110,817</b>	<b>OVERALL TOTALS .....</b>	<b>113,492</b>	<b>110,817</b>

**SUMMARY STATEMENT OF INCOME**

EXPENDITURE (in Swiss Francs)	IN CASH			CONTRIBUTIONS IN KIND AND/OR SERVICES
	Budget structure		Total	
	Regular	Special		
Director General, Legal Adviser, Organization and Systems .....	1,117,283		1,117,283	
Secretariat of the Assembly and the Executive Board .....	1,732,580		1,732,580	
Management Controller .....	253,945		253,945	
	3,103,808		3,103,808	
<b>OPERATIONS</b>				
Management of Operations .....	998,882		998,882	
Medical Division .....	2,356,313		2,356,313	
Detention service .....	970,027		970,027	
International Organizations Division .....	1,884,743		1,884,743	
Support Services .....	1,869,704		1,869,704	
Relief Division .....	2,116,570		2,116,570	
<b>Zones:</b>				
Europe and North America .....	492,711		492,711	
Africa .....	4,099,703	102,763,864	106,863,567	42,337,104
Asia and the Pacific .....	3,753,504	44,767,832	48,521,336	7,341,406
Middle East and North Africa .....	12,303,388	22,922,646	35,226,034	4,367,351
Latin America .....	5,139,244	20,108,424	25,247,668	3,390,441
Central Tracing Agency .....	4,660,726	—	4,660,726	
	40,645,515	190,562,766	231,208,281	57,436,302*
Department of Financial and Administrative Affairs .....	14,685,900		14,685,900	
Personnel Department .....	8,891,844		8,891,844	
Principles and Law Department .....	5,668,297		5,668,297	
Information Department .....	15,520,184		15,520,184	
Information and Documentation Systems .....	1,036,424		1,036,424	
Financing Division .....	810,279		810,279	
<b>OTHER ACTIVITIES</b>				
Carried out by the ICRC:				
Staff training .....	163,059		163,059	
Delegates in reserve .....	23,979		23,979	
Under ICRC auspices:				
International Tracing Service, Arolsen .....	252,988		252,988	
	440,026		440,026	
Carry forward	90,802,277	190,562,766	281,365,043	57,436,302

\* Including Sw. fr. 1,908,366 for the regular budget.



INCOME (in Swiss Francs)	IN CASH			CONTRIBUTIONS IN KIND AND/ OR SERVICES
	Budget structure		Total	
	Regular	Special		
<b>GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS</b>				
— Governments .....	75,007,111	156,195,532	231,202,643	22,838,963
— Swiss cantons .....	1,660,000		1,660,000	
— Swiss communes .....	281,500		281,500	
— EEC .....		12,902,226	12,902,226	11,164,299
	76,948,611	169,097,758	246,046,369	34,003,262
<b>CONTRIBUTIONS FROM NATIONAL SOCIETIES</b>	5,579,037	9,061,333	14,640,370	22,693,241
<b>CONTRIBUTIONS FROM PRIVATE SOURCES</b>				
— Support association .....	390,000	—	390,000	
— Swiss companies .....	216,069	—	216,069	
— Gifts and legacies .....	2,016,879	2,368,151	4,385,030	
— Fund-raising campaign in Switzerland .....	255,519	—	255,519	
— Other income .....		25,092	25,092	739,799
	2,878,467	2,393,243	5,271,710	739,799
<b>FINANCIAL INCOME AND MISCELLANEOUS</b>				
— Investments, portfolios and foundations .....	1,545,085		1,545,085	
— Appropriation of provisions .....	875,924		875,924	
— Adjustment for previous financial years/ other income .....	2,901,466		2,901,466	
— Relief operations: • Miscellaneous income .....	1,154,604		1,154,604	
	6,477,079		6,477,079	
Carry forward	91,883,194	180,552,334	272,435,528	57,436,302

**SUMMARY STATEMENT OF INCOME**

EXPENDITURE (in Swiss Francs)	IN CASH			CONTRIBUTIONS IN KIND AND/ OR SERVICES
	Budget structure		Total	
	Regular	Special		
Brought forward	90,802,277	190,562,766	281,365,043	57,436,302
<b>OTHER EXPENDITURE</b>				
Allocation to provisions for operational risks .....	4,000,000		4,000,000	
Allocation to the Special Fund for the Disabled .....	1,000,000		1,000,000	
Allocation to provisions for work in progress .....	300,000		300,000	
Allocation to the Fund for investments in real-estate and property maintenance .....	1,850,000		1,850,000	
Debt repayment on real-estate .....	2,924,910		2,924,910	
Adjustment for previous financial years; other expenditure .....	123,548		123,548	
	10,198,458		10,198,458	
<b>BROUGHT FORWARD</b>				
Programmes to be implemented as from 1989 .....	1,718,808		1,718,808	
<b>RESULT</b>				
Excess income over expenditure .....	118,047		118,047	
<b>TOTAL</b>	102,837,590	190,562,766	293,400,356	57,436,302



AND EXPENDITURE/CHARGES IN 1988

TABLE II (cont'd)

INCOME (in Swiss Francs)	IN CASH			CONTRIBUTIONS IN KIND AND/ OR SERVICES
	Budget structure		Total	
	Regular	Special		
Brought forward	91,883,194	180,552,334	272,435,528	57,436,302
TRANSFERRED FROM SPECIAL BUDGETS .....	10,954,396		10,954,396	
BROUGHT FORWARD Excess expenditure deducted from funds for specially financed operations .....		10,010,432	10,010,432	
TOTAL	102,837,590	190,562,766	293,400,356	57,436,302

## EXPENDITURE IN 1988 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF ACTIVITY

(including gifts in kind and services)

(in thousands of Swiss francs)

TYPE OF ACTIVITY		Regular budget and extrabudgetary expenses	Special budgets	TOTAL	%
1.	<b>OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES</b>				
1.1.	PROTECTION ACTIVITIES for the victims of conflicts or internal disturbances, prisoners of war, political detainees, refugees, displaced civilians.				
	EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA .....	493	—	493	
	AFRICA .....	2,998	10,850	13,848	
	ASIA AND THE PACIFIC .....	3,112	8,220	11,332	
	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA .....	11,289	11,919	23,208	
	LATIN AMERICA .....	4,862	4,594	9,456	
	HEADQUARTERS .....	1,969	—	1,969	
		24,723	35,583	60,306	17.3
1.2.	CENTRAL TRACING AGENCY Registration of prisoners of war and political detainees. Tracing missing persons, issuing attestations of captivity, forwarding family messages, training National Societies in these activities.				
	EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA (including the ICRC mandate at the International Tracing Service, Arolsen, Federal Republic of Germany) .....	1,603	—	1,603	
	AFRICA .....	414	2,201	2,615	
	ASIA AND THE PACIFIC .....	718	2,322	3,040	
	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA .....	630	3,040	3,670	
	LATIN AMERICA .....	229	834	1,063	
	HEADQUARTERS .....	1,768	—	1,768	
		5,362	8,397	13,759	4.0
1.3.	MEDICAL ASSISTANCE				
	EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA .....	—	3	3	
	AFRICA .....	—	13,448	13,448	
	ASIA AND THE PACIFIC (including INDSEC) .....	—	28,831	28,831	
	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA .....	966	3,011	3,977	
	LATIN AMERICA .....	10	3,274	3,284	
	HEADQUARTERS .....	2,356	—	2,356	
		3,332	48,567	51,899	14.9
1.4.	MATERIAL ASSISTANCE, RELIEF SUPPLIES, including transport				
	EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA .....	—	—	—	
	AFRICA .....	—	100,413	100,413	
	ASIA AND THE PACIFIC .....	21	3,283	3,304	
	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA .....	524	1,532	2,056	
	LATIN AMERICA .....	1,406	6,360	7,766	
	HEADQUARTERS .....	2,117	—	2,117	
		4,068	111,588	115,656	33.1
1.5.	AID TO NATIONAL RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT SOCIETIES				
	EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA .....	—	—	—	
	AFRICA .....	401	2,023	2,424	
	ASIA AND THE PACIFIC .....	28	421	449	
	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA .....	12	4,102	4,114	
	LATIN AMERICA .....	3	2,641	2,644	
	HEADQUARTERS .....	143	—	143	
		587	9,187	9,774	2.8
	Carry forward	38,072	213,322	251,394	



## EXPENDITURE IN 1988 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF ACTIVITY

(including gifts in kind and services)

(in thousands of Swiss francs)

TYPE OF ACTIVITY		Regular budget and extrabudgetary expenses	Special budgets	TOTAL	%
	Brought forward	38,072	213,322	251,394	
1.6.	<b>PROMOTION OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW</b> Affirmation, dissemination, development of relations with governments and National Societies. Seminars and conferences for government officials, academic circles, armed forces and National Societies. Missions abroad. Dissemination of knowledge of principles and missions to promote ratification of the Additional Protocols.				
	AFRICA .....	580	2,236	2,816	
	ASIA AND THE PACIFIC .....	264	1,073	1,337	
	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA .....	42	172	214	
	LATIN AMERICA .....	236	743	979	
	HEADQUARTERS, including EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA .....	20,712	—	20,712	
		21,834	4,224	26,058	7.5
2.	<b>OPERATIONAL SUPPORT FOR DELEGATIONS</b> .....		28,544	28,544	8.2
3.	<b>SUPPORT ACTIVITIES AT ICRC HEADQUARTERS AND IN THE FIELD</b>				
3.1.	GENERAL POLICY AND MANAGEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND ACTIVITIES	2,229		2,229	
3.2.	PERSONNEL — staff administration and staff management at headquarters .....	4,512		4,512	
	— recruitment, management and co-ordination of staff movements in the field ..	3,254		3,254	
	— staff training expenses .....	1,313		1,313	
3.3.	ICRC FUND-RAISING ACTIVITIES approaches to governments, National Societies and other donors .....	1,100		1,100	
3.4.	SUPPORT SERVICES FOR OPERATIONS Telecommunications, CTA data processing, translation, text processing .....	8,488		8,488	
		20,896		20,896	6.0
4.	<b>MANAGEMENT ACTIVITIES</b>				
4.1.	FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT, ACCOUNTS .....	2,544		2,544	
4.2.	AUDITING OF ACCOUNTS .....	90		90	
4.3.	PUBLICATIONS, TRANSMISSION OF INFORMATION, RECORDS .....	3,377		3,377	
4.4.	SUPPLIES, UPKEEP OF BUILDINGS AND FACILITIES.....	3,626		3,626	
4.5.	GENERAL SERVICES AND ADMINISTRATION .....	2,270		2,270	
		11,907		11,907	3.3
5.	<b>SPECIAL EXTRABUDGETARY EXPENSES</b>				
5.1.	ALLOCATION TO PROVISIONS FOR OPERATIONAL RISKS .....	4,000		4,000	
5.2.	ALLOCATION TO THE SPECIAL FUND FOR THE DISABLED .....	1,000		1,000	
5.3.	ALLOCATION TO PROVISIONS FOR WORK IN PROGRESS .....	300		300	
5.4.	ALLOCATION TO THE FUND FOR INVESTMENTS IN REAL-ESTATE AND BUILDING WORK .....	1,850		1,850	
5.5.	DEBT REPAYMENT ON REAL-ESTATE .....	2,925		2,925	
5.6.	OTHER EXPENSES .....	124		124	
		10,199		10,199	2.9
	<b>TOTAL FOR ALL ACTIVITIES</b>	102,908	246,090	348,998	100.0



## CONTRIBUTION FROM GOVERNMENTS

(in Swiss francs)

COUNTRIES <i>(in French alphabetical order)</i>	Budget			TOTAL	Contributions in kind and/or services
	Regular		Special		
	Regular contributions	For previous years			
South Africa .....	32,170			32,170	
Germany (Federal Republic of) .....	1,166,950		13,080,918	14,247,868	1,820,185
Angola .....	29,131			29,131	
Saudi Arabia .....	300,000*	(210,000)		90,000	
Saudi Arabia .....	1,550,000			1,550,000	
Argentina .....	45,375*	3,025		48,400	
Australia .....	592,176		1,206,674	1,798,850	
Austria .....	217,685		177,000	394,685	
Bahamas .....	7,000			7,000	
Bahrain .....	75,000*	70,000		145,000	
Barbados .....	1,600			1,600	
Belgium .....	202,500*			202,500	
Belgium .....	201,602	240,629	78,246	520,477	
Byelorussia .....	4,000			4,000	
Burma .....	15,000			15,000	
Botswana .....	791			791	
Brazil .....	50,750	1,530		52,280	
Canada .....	1,667,412		14,311,602	15,979,014	3,481,864
Chile .....	30,000	2,750		32,750	
China .....	350,000*			350,000	
Cyprus .....	27,000			27,000	
Colombia .....	123,313			123,313	
Korea (Republic of) .....	240,000			240,000	
Costa Rica .....	20,339			20,339	
Cuba .....	14,084			14,084	
Denmark .....	1,066,520		6,444,613	7,511,133	891,921
Djibouti .....	15,000			15,000	
Egypt .....	97,500*	17,500		115,000	
United Arab Emirates .....		145,000		145,000	
Ecuador .....	8,420	18,186		26,606	
Spain .....	494,704			494,704	
United States of America .....	6,300,000		35,016,053	41,316,053	3,284,145
Fiji .....	10,415			10,415	
Finland .....	678,518		2,322,733	3,001,251	2,861,093
France .....	1,660,500		1,660,500	3,321,000	
Ghana .....	14,000			14,000	
Greece .....	183,400			183,400	
Honduras .....	1,500*	50		1,550	
Hungary .....	10,000			10,000	
India .....	19,840			19,840	
Indonesia .....	87,633			87,633	
Ireland .....	133,260		43,460	176,720	
Iceland .....	40,000		35,246	75,246	
Israel .....	36,000			36,000	
Italy .....	3,955,000		5,572,130	9,527,130	1,218,719
Japan .....	1,593,000		4,106,400	5,699,400	
Jordan .....	63,653			63,653	
Kuwait .....	200,000*			200,000	
Laos .....	3,920			3,920	
Lebanon .....	258	71		329	
Libya .....	25,834	129,166		155,000	
Liechtenstein .....	100,000			100,000	
Luxembourg .....	9,785		41,754	51,539	
Malaysia .....	28,752			28,752	
Malta .....	2,521			2,521	
Carry forward	23,803,811	417,907	84,097,329	108,319,047	13,557,927

\* Contributions expected for a total of Sw. fr. 1,337,375.

(in Swiss francs)

COUNTRIES (in French alphabetical order)	Budget			TOTAL	Contributions in kind and/or services
	Regular		Special		
	Regular contributions	For previous years			
Brought forward	23,803,811	417,907	84,097,329	108,319,047	13,557,927
Morocco .....	15,237			15,237	
Mauritius .....	16,000			16,000	
Mauritania .....		14,000		14,000	
Mexico .....	28,000	1,036		29,036	
Monaco .....	26,000			26,000	
Mongolia .....	1,000	1,000		2,000	
Norway .....	456,663		4,455,720	4,912,383	
New Zealand .....	165,375		247,145	412,520	
Pakistan .....	13,000*	2,729		15,729	
Paraguay .....		6,763		6,763	
Netherlands .....	705,713		5,968,308	6,674,021	375,333
Poland .....	60,000			60,000	
Portugal .....	145,000		77,890	222,890	
Qatar .....		75,000		75,000	
German Democratic Republic .....	5,000			5,000	
United Kingdom .....	1,155,375		22,309,649	23,465,024	2,600,182
Rwanda .....	17,250			17,250	
San Marino .....	14,000			14,000	
El Salvador .....	22,500*	24,000		46,500	
Seychelles .....	800			800	
Singapore .....	14,000			14,000	
Sri Lanka .....	3,956			3,956	
St. Vincent and the Grenadines .....	7,250			7,250	
Sweden .....	1,689,198		22,679,469	24,368,667	2,477,239
Switzerland .....	45,600,000		16,360,022	61,960,022	3,828,282
Czechoslovakia .....	100,000			100,000	
Thailand .....	20,911			20,911	
Tonga .....	8,930	552		9,482	
Trinidad and Tobago .....	1,336			1,336	
Tunisia .....	14,400			14,400	
Turkey .....	68,331			68,331	
Ukraine .....	16,000			16,000	
USSR .....	130,000			130,000	
Uruguay .....	30,000*			30,000	
Venezuela .....	73,387			73,387	
Viet Nam .....	1,600			1,600	
Yemen Arab Republic .....	7,750			7,750	
Democratic Yemen .....	2,900			2,900	
Yugoslavia .....	15,670			15,670	
Zimbabwe .....	7,781			7,781	
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENTS</b>	<b>74,464,124</b>	<b>542,987</b>	<b>156,195,532</b>	<b>231,202,643</b>	<b>22,838,963</b>
Canton of Bern .....	60,000			60,000	
State of Geneva (Canton) .....	1,500,000			1,500,000	
Canton of Ticino .....	100,000			100,000	
Bellinzona .....	10,000			10,000	
Cologny .....	10,000			10,000	
City of Geneva .....	250,000			250,000	
Minusio .....	3,000			3,000	
Vandoeuvres .....	5,000			5,000	
Grand Saconnex .....	3,500			3,500	
EEC emergency aid .....			6,933,377	6,933,377	11,164,299**
EEC food aid .....			5,968,849	5,968,849	
<b>TOTAL-PUBLIC SOURCES</b>	<b>1,941,500</b>		<b>12,902,226</b>	<b>14,843,726</b>	<b>11,164,299</b>
<b>OVERALL TOTAL</b>	<b>76,405,624</b>	<b>542,987</b>	<b>169,097,758</b>	<b>246,046,369</b>	<b>34,003,262</b>

\*\* A cash contribution of SEK 11,100,000 (Sw. fr. 2,477,239) from the Swedish government has been posted as a contribution in kind.



## CONTRIBUTIONS FROM

(in Swiss francs)

<b>COUNTRIES</b> <i>(in French alphabetical order)</i>	Budget			TOTAL	Contributions in kind and/or services
	Regular		Special		
	Regular contributions	For previous years			
Afghanistan .....	7,860			7,860	
South Africa .....	9,625			9,625	
Germany (Federal Rep. of) .....	488,015		344,389	832,404	1,382,685
Australia .....	153,935		130,568	284,503	237,280
Austria .....	49,130		220,000	269,130	233,488
Bahamas .....	3,275			3,275	
Bangladesh .....	3,265			3,265	
Barbados .....	655			655	
Belgium .....	60,265			60,265	694,730
Brazil .....			384,871	384,871	
Bulgaria .....	6,250			6,250	
Canada .....	67,545		398,032	465,577	572,397
Cape Verde .....	655			655	
Chile .....	7,860			7,860	
China .....	94,985			94,985	
Colombia .....	23,580			23,580	
Korea (Republic of) .....	51,095		7,080	58,175	
Costa Rica .....	1,160			1,160	
Cuba .....				0	660
Denmark .....	70,894		340,461	411,355	1,605,544
Ecuador .....	1,450			1,450	
Spain .....	153,935		25,200	179,135	256,217
United States of America .....	525,035	97,500	550,123	1,172,658	303,752
Fiji .....	1,965			1,965	
Finland .....	121,975		1,119,607	1,241,582	3,413,240
France .....	239,095		395,100	634,195	687,098
Greece .....	34,065			34,065	
Haiti .....	4,103			4,103	
Honduras .....	6,049			6,049	
Hungary .....	5,000			5,000	
India .....		33,895		33,895	
Indonesia .....	13,640	14,640		28,280	
Iran .....	39,304			39,304	7,595
Ireland .....	11,790		3,325	15,115	134,379
Iceland .....			10,000	10,000	159,235
Italy .....	116,550		44,916	161,466	774,733
Japan .....	555,221		769,938	1,325,159	101,377
Kenya .....	800*			800	
Lebanon .....	3,275			3,275	
Liberia .....	750			750	
Carry forward	2,934,051	146,035	4,743,610	7,823,696	10,564,410

\* A contribution of Sw. fr. 800 expected.

NATIONAL SOCIETIES IN 1988

TABLE V

(in Swiss francs)

COUNTRIES <i>(in French alphabetical order)</i>	Budget			TOTAL	Contributions in kind and/or services
	Regular		Special		
	Regular contributions	For previous years			
Brought forward	2,934,051	146,035	4,743,610	7,823,696	10,564,410
Libya .....	1,300,000			1,300,000	
Liechtenstein .....	7,500	7,500	65,560	80,560	
Luxembourg .....	22,925			22,925	
Malaysia .....	6,550			6,550	
Morocco .....	1,809			1,809	
Mauritius.....	534			534	
Mauritania .....	1,965			1,965	
Monaco .....	14,410		6,075	20,485	
Nicaragua .....		2,100		2,100	
Nigeria .....	1,950	1,950		3,900	
Norway .....	22,400		264,490	286,890	1,019,247
New Zealand .....	30,013		6,370	36,383	822,608
Pakistan .....	11,770			11,770	
Netherlands .....	106,120		1,151,865	1,257,985	1,735,076
Poland .....	39,320			39,320	460,800
Portugal .....	15,720			15,720	
Qatar .....	3,275			3,275	
German Democratic Republic .....	10,000			10,000	
United Kingdom .....	229,270		487,983	717,253	1,575,779
Rwanda .....	1,965			1,965	
Singapore .....	2,979			2,979	
Soudan .....	6,348			6,348	
Sweden .....	271,709		2,335,380	2,607,089	4,622,951
Switzerland .....	77,950			77,950	1,053,269
Suriname .....	649			649	
Syria .....	8,592	8,593		17,185	
Tanzania .....	600			600	
Czechoslovakia .....	36,000			36,000	
Thailand .....	36,685			36,685	
Trinidad and Tobago .....	2,620			2,620	
Turkey .....				0	28,777
Uruguay .....	1,000			1,000	
USSR .....	195,000			195,000	
Venezuela .....	3,200			3,200	
Viet Nam .....	7,980			7,980	
SUB-TOTAL	5,412,859	166,178	9,061,333	14,640,370	21,882,917
LRCS .....					810,324
OVERALL TOTAL	5,412,859	166,178	9,061,333	14,640,370	22,693,241



CONTRIBUTIONS FOR

(in Swiss francs)

DONORS <i>(in French alphabetical order)</i>	AFRICA		ASIA				TOTAL
	General appeal	Kampuchea/ Thailand	Indonesia	Philippines	Victims of Afghan conflict	Viet Nam ex-Indsec	
<b>Governments</b>							
Germany (Federal Rep. of) .....	5,125,635	250,000		955,183	2,767,600		3,972,783
Australia .....	250,390	401,548	343,200				744,748
Austria .....	117,000	60,000					60,000
Belgium .....							
Canada .....	7,199,288	888,001	38,946	629,168	2,504,036		4,060,151
Denmark .....	2,762,983	342,880		214,300	1,699,355		2,256,535
United States of America .....	30,271,153	1,532,500			40,000		1,572,500
Finland .....	575,011			174,252	352,993		527,245
France .....	246,000	24,600	24,600	135,300			184,500
Ireland .....	43,460						
Iceland .....	35,246						
Italy .....	3,764,130	113,000		339,000	339,000		791,000
Japan .....	708,000	2,513,400		354,000			2,867,400
Luxembourg .....		41,754					41,754
Norway .....	2,864,863				1,363,485		1,363,485
New Zealand .....	187,495						
Netherlands .....	3,691,000	44,820	149,000	367,238	373,500		934,558
Portugal .....	77,890						
United Kingdom .....	15,014,849	132,500		38,550	5,459,750		5,630,800
Sweden .....	9,363,433			982,439	3,703,246		4,685,685
Switzerland .....	5,436,622	200,000		1,049,500	2,700,000		3,949,500
SUB-TOTAL	87,734,448	6,545,003	555,746	5,238,930	21,302,965		33,642,644
EEC emergency aid .....	5,981,877						
EEC food aid .....	5,635,983						
SUB-TOTAL	11,617,860						
TOTAL	99,352,308	6,545,003	555,746	5,238,930	21,302,965		33,642,644

**SPECIALLY FINANCED OPERATIONS IN 1988**

TABLE VI

(in Swiss Francs)

MIDDLE EAST			LATIN AMERICA	TOTAL	DONORS <i>(in French alphabetical order)</i>
Lebanon	Iran/Iraq	TOTAL	Central America		
998,100	1,246,100	2,244,200	1,738,300	13,080,918	<b>Governments</b>
106,666	104,870	211,536		1,206,674	Germany (Federal Rep. of)
	78,246	78,246		177,000	Australia
786,460	927,321	1,713,781	1,338,382	78,246	Austria
246,445	428,600	675,045	750,050	14,311,602	Belgium
			3,172,400	6,444,613	Canada
174,993	348,491	523,484	696,993	35,016,053	Denmark
615,000	492,000	1,107,000	123,000	2,322,733	United States of America
				1,660,500	Finland
				43,460	France
				35,246	Ireland
113,000	452,000	565,000	452,000	5,572,130	Iceland
	531,000	531,000		4,106,400	Italy
	227,372	227,372		41,754	Japan
46,290	13,360	59,650		4,455,720	Luxembourg
186,750	605,500	792,250	550,500	247,145	Norway
				5,968,308	New Zealand
514,000	514,000	1,028,000	636,000	77,890	Netherlands
1,845,000	2,202,658	4,047,658	4,582,693	22,309,649	Portugal
1,870,000	3,100,000	4,970,000	2,003,900	22,679,469	United Kingdom
				16,360,022	Sweden
					Switzerland
7,502,704	11,271,518	18,774,222	16,044,218	156,195,532	SUB-TOTAL
951,500		951,500		6,933,377	EEC emergency aid
219,449		219,449	113,417	5,968,849	EEC food aid
1,170,949		1,170,949	113,417	12,902,226	SUB-TOTAL
8,673,653	11,271,518	19,945,171	16,157,635	169,097,758	TOTAL



**CONTRIBUTIONS FOR**

(in Swiss francs)

DONORS <i>(in French alphabetical order)</i>	AFRICA	ASIA					TOTAL
	General appeal	Kampuchea/ Thailand	Indonesia	Philippines	Victims of Afghan conflict	Viet Nam ex-Indsec	
Brought forward	99,352,308	6,545,003	555,746	5,238,930	21,302,965		33,642,644
<b>National Societies</b>							
Germany (Federal Rep. of) .....	149,038		16,860	23,183	84,300		124,343
Australia .....	40,077	4,310	7,742	12,367	55,556		79,975
Austria .....	60,000			30,000	100,000		130,000
Brazil .....	384,871						
Canada .....	303,880	9,219	6,690	5,837	22,832		44,578
Korea (Republic of) .....							
Denmark .....	217,000						
Spain .....							
United States of America .....	420,000	45,521		45,500	95		91,116
Finland .....	270,607			105,600	213,300		318,900
France .....	61,750		24,700	74,100	98,800		197,600
Ireland .....			3,325				3,325
Iceland .....							
Italy .....							
Japan .....	494,327	46,286	11,397	34,714	75,214		167,611
Liechtenstein .....	22,560				40,000		40,000
Monaco .....					6,075		6,075
Norway .....	51,250				179,490		179,490
New Zealand .....				1,000			1,000
Netherlands .....	1,108,320						
United Kingdom .....		33,473	26,500	25,500	25,500		110,973
Sweden .....	570,942	484,379	144,407		356,956		985,742
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,154,622</b>	<b>623,188</b>	<b>241,621</b>	<b>357,801</b>	<b>1,258,118</b>		<b>2,480,728</b>
<b>Miscellaneous</b>							
Various .....	80,308	1,208	100,000	1,000	37,685		139,893
Other income .....						25,092	25,092
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>80,308</b>	<b>1,208</b>	<b>100,000</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>37,685</b>	<b>25,092</b>	<b>164,985</b>
<b>OVERALL TOTAL</b>	<b>103,587,238</b>	<b>7,169,399</b>	<b>897,367</b>	<b>5,597,731</b>	<b>22,598,768</b>	<b>25,092</b>	<b>36,288,357</b>



SPECIALLY FINANCED OPERATIONS IN 1988

TABLE VI (cont'd)

(in Swiss francs)

MIDDLE EAST			LATIN AMERICA	TOTAL	DONORS <i>(in French alphabetical order)</i>
Lebanon	Iran/Iraq	TOTAL	Central America		
8,673,653	11,271,518	19,945,171	16,157,635	169,097,758	Brought forward
42,150	3,793	45,943	25,065	344,389	<b>National Societies</b>
214	10,302	10,516		130,568	Germany (Federal Rep. of)
			30,000	220,000	Australia
				384,871	Austria
11,348	27,572	38,920	10,654	398,032	Brazil
7,080		7,080		7,080	Canada
123,461		123,461		340,461	Korea (Republic of)
	25,200	25,200		25,200	Denmark
7	39,000	39,007		550,123	Spain
105,000	211,800	316,800	213,300	1,119,607	United States of America
111,150	24,600	135,750		395,100	Finland
				3,325	France
5,000	5,000	10,000		10,000	Ireland
44,916		44,916		44,916	Iceland
53,000	55,000	108,000		769,938	Italy
	3,000	3,000		65,560	Japan
				6,075	Liechtenstein
	33,750	33,750		264,490	Monaco
	5,370	5,370		6,370	Norway
	25,000	25,000	18,545	1,151,865	New Zealand
26,445	84,450	110,895	266,115	487,983	Netherlands
61,500		61,500	717,196	2,335,380	United Kingdom
					Sweden
591,271	553,837	1,145,108	1,280,875	9,061,333	TOTAL
17,030	500	17,530	2,130,420	2,368,151	<b>Miscellaneous</b>
				25,092	Various
					Other income
17,030	500	17,530	2,130,420	2,393,243	TOTAL
9,281,954	11,825,855	21,107,809	19,568,930	180,552,334	OVERALL TOTAL

## MOVEMENT OF FUNDS FOR SPECIALLY FINANCED OPERATIONS IN 1988

(in Swiss francs)

	FINANCIAL MOVEMENTS					Contributions in kind and/ or services
	Balances carried forward from 1987	Transfers*	Expenditure	Receipts	Balances at 31.12.1988	
<b>SPECIALLY FINANCED OPERATIONS</b>						
<b>AFRICA</b>						
— General appeal .....	7 005 993	(35 212)	102 763 864	103 587 238	7 794 155	42 337 104
<b>ASIA AND THE PACIFIC</b>						
— Kampuchea-Thailand .....	3 095 794		10 279 975	7 169 399	(14.782)	2 578 554
— Victims of Afghan conflict .....	1 438 438		26 505 059	22 598 768	(2 467 853)	4 341 502
— Indonesia .....	(55 976)		865 654	897 367	(24 263)	—
— Philippines .....	908 159		6 828 992	5 597 731	(323 102)	381 915
— Viet Nam, ex-Indsec .....	901 151		2 773	25 092	923 470	—
— Burma .....	—		285 379		(285 379)	39 435
	6 287 566		44 767 832	36 288 357	(2 191 909)	7 341 406
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>						
— Lebanon .....	1 981 186		10 578 532	9 281 954	684 608	1 805 198
— Iran-Iraq .....	946 962		12 344 114	11 825 855	428 703	2 032 748
	2 928 148		22 922 646	21 107 809	1 113 311	3 837 946
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>						
— Central America .....	1 629 210		20 108 424	19 568 930	1 089 716	2 011 480
<b>TOTAL</b>	17 850 917	(35 212)	190 562 766	180 552 334	7 805 273**	55 527 936

\* Adjustment for contributions received during 1987.

\*\* As set out in the balance sheet:

Liabilities — specially financed operations Sw. fr. 10,920,652

Assets — operations with temporary deficit financing Sw. fr. 3,115,379



**SPECIAL FUNDS**

**FOUNDATION FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS  
BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 1988**

<b>ASSETS</b>		<b>LIABILITIES</b>	
	Swiss francs		Swiss francs
Securities:		Inalienable capital .....	1,391,627.52
(market value: Sw. fr. 1,476,624.—) ...	1,639,473.98	Inalienable reserve:	
Banks .....	59,560.59	— Brought forward	
Federal Tax Administration, Bern, (withholding tax refund) .....	30,272.25	— from 1987 .....	335,318.—
		— Statutory allocation from net revenue in 1988 .....	229.70
			335,547.70
		International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, current account .....	2,131.60
	1,729,306.82		1,727,175.22

**RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR 1988**

<b>EXPENDITURE</b>		<b>RECEIPTS</b>	
	Swiss francs		Swiss francs
Safekeeping charges .....	1,159.—	Income from securities .....	61,969.70
Audit fees .....	830.—	Bank interest .....	222.10
Charges on purchase and sale of securities ..	5,671.50		
Agio/disagio on purchase and sale of securities .....	53,000.—		
	60,660.50		62,191.80

**RESULT**

Excess of receipts over expenditure in 1988 ..... 1,531.30

**STATUTORY ALLOCATIONS**

(1) Statutory allocation to inalienable reserve: 15% of net revenue (Article 8 of the Statutes) .....	229.70
(2) Statutory allocation to the ICRC of balance of net revenue, after statutory allocation to the inalienable reserve (Article 7 of the Statutes) .....	1,301.60
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,531.30</b>

**ESTABLISHMENT**

*1 May 1931*

**OBJECT**

*To help the International Committee of the Red Cross to continue in complete independence the humanitarian activities which, in accordance with its Statutes, it carries out in time of peace as in time of war.*

**ADMINISTRATION**

*A Council composed of:*

- two members nominated by the Swiss Federal Council;*
- two members nominated by the International Conference of the Red Cross;*
- three members appointed by the International Committee of the Red Cross, at least one of whom is chosen from amongst the most important donors.*

## AUGUSTA FUND

### BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 1988

ASSETS		LIABILITIES	
	Swiss francs		Swiss francs
Swiss bonds .....	55,000.—	Inalienable capital .....	100,000.—
Other Swiss securities (purchase price) .....	51,252.50	Reserve for fluctuations in the price of securities .....	9,977.70
	106,252.50	Excess of expenditure over receipts in 1988 .....	(4,504.55)
Less: reserve for price fluctuations (market value Sw. fr. 97,760) .....	(8,492.50)	Total capital .....	105,473.15
	97,760.—		
Banks .....	2,428.05	International Committee of the Red Cross, current account .....	680.—
Federal Tax Administration, Bern (withholding tax refund) .....	2,301.50		
Florence Nightingale Medal Fund, current account .....	3,663.60		
	106,153.15		106,153.15

### RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR 1988

EXPENDITURE		RECEIPTS	
	Swiss francs		Swiss francs
Audit fees .....	680.—	Income from securities and bank interest .....	4,475.70
Safekeeping and bank charges .....	69.25	Profit from sale of securities .....	325.—
Charges on purchase and sale of securities ....	527.25		
Losses on selling securities .....	8,028.75		
	9,305.25		4,800.70

#### RESULT

Excess of expenditure over receipts for 1988 .....	Swiss francs 4,504.55
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#### ESTABLISHMENT

*In 1980, at the initiative of the ICRC, to commemorate the services rendered to the Red Cross by the German Empress Augusta, wife of Wilhelm I.*

#### OBJECT

*Modified on several occasions.*

*At the Twenty-first International Conference of the Red Cross, held in Istanbul in 1969, it was decided that, pending*

*further modification, receipts from the Augusta Fund would be allocated to the Florence Nightingale Medal Fund. This decision was confirmed at the Twenty-second Conference, held in Tehran in 1973.*

#### ADMINISTRATION

*In view of the above decision, the same as for the Florence Nightingale Medal Fund.*



## FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE MEDAL FUND

### BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 1988

ASSETS	Swiss francs	LIABILITIES	Swiss francs	Swiss francs
Securities (market value: Sw. fr. 83,240) .....	89,302.—	Capital .....		25,000.—
Stock of medals .....	13,243.—	Reserve:		
Banks .....	10,200.90	Balance brought forward from 1987 .....	82,512.05	
Federal Tax Administration, Bern (withholding tax refund) .....	1,184.10	Excess of receipts over expenditure for 1988 .....	1,762.85	84,274.90
	113,930.—	ICRC, Augusta Fund, current account ..		4,655.10
				113,930.—

### RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR 1988

EXPENDITURE	Swiss francs	RECEIPTS	Swiss francs
Presentation of medals, printing and dispatching circulars .....	546.50	Income from securities and bank interest .....	3,522.10
Charges on purchase and sale of securities and miscellaneous .....	259.45	Profit on purchase of securities .....	300.—
Audit fees .....	780.—		
Safekeeping and bank charges .....	60.80		
Losses on sale of securities .....	412.50		
	2,059.25		3,822.10
<b>RESULT</b>			
Excess of receipts over expenditure in 1988, transferred to the reserve .....		Swiss francs	
		1,762.85	

#### ESTABLISHMENT

*In accordance with the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of the Red Cross, held in London in 1907, and with the decision of the Ninth Conference held in Washington in 1912, a fund was established by contributions from National Red Cross Societies.*

*The regulations were revised by the Eighteenth International Conference of the Red Cross, held in Toronto in 1952.*

#### OBJECT

*The Fund's income is used to distribute a medal, called the "Florence Nightingale Medal", to honour the life and work of Florence Nightingale.*

*The medal may be awarded to Red Cross nurses and voluntary aides for having distinguished themselves by their*

*service to sick and wounded people in time of peace or war.*

*The medal is awarded every two years by the ICRC on the basis of proposals made to it by the National Societies.*

*The medal comes with a parchment diploma. Only 36 medals may be distributed at any one time.*

#### ADMINISTRATION

*A Commission composed of:*

*— three ICRC representatives;*

*— one League representative.*

## CLARE R. BENEDICT FUND

### BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 1988

(in US dollars)

ASSETS	US. \$	LIABILITIES	US. \$	US. \$
Securities (market value: US. \$ 3,016,537) .....	2,640,594.82	Capital .....		1,395,409.39
Accounts receivable .....	21,591.74	Provision for port- folio variations:		
Banks .....	78,317.87	— Balance brought forward from 1987 .....	856,912.05	
		— Purchase and sale of securities .....	108,535.39	965,447.44
				<u>2,360,856.83</u>
		Reserve fund for future allocations .....		150,945.48
		For distribution:		
		— Brought forward from 1987 .....	140,053.79	
		— Excess of receipts over expenditure in 1988 .....	86,282.66	226,336.45
		International Committee of the Red Cross, current account .....		2,365.67
	<u>2,740,504.43</u>			<u>2,740,504.43</u>

### RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR 1988

EXPENDITURE	US. \$	RECEIPTS	US. \$
Charges on purchase and sale of securities .....	16,628.18	Income from securities and investments .....	111,000.08
Bank charges .....	409.30	Bank interest .....	523.76
Safekeeping charges .....	2,688.75	Net profit on purchase and sale of securities ...	125,163.57
Audit fees .....	2,365.67	Miscellaneous income .....	335.51
Attribution from provision for variations .....	108,535.39		
Net loss on exchange rates .....	20,112.97		
	<u>150,740.26</u>		<u>237,022.92</u>

#### RESULT

	US. \$
— Excess of receipts over expenditure in 1988 for appropriation .....	<u>86,282.66</u>
<b>Balance for attribution</b>	
Brought forward from 1987 .....	318,198.61
Attribution of 1987 income, decided by the Benedict Fund Board .....	(178,144.82)
	<u>140,053.79</u>
Excess of receipts over expenditure for 1988 .....	86,282.66
Balance for attribution as at 31 December 1988 ....	<u>226,336.45</u>

#### ESTABLISHMENT

1 February 1968

#### OBJECT

The Fund's income is attributed to assistance activities for

the victims of armed conflicts, in accordance with Miss Benedict's wishes.

#### ADMINISTRATION

A Commission composed of three persons appointed by the ICRC.



## MAURICE DE MADRE FRENCH FUND

### BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 1988

ASSETS	Swiss francs	LIABILITIES	Swiss francs	Swiss francs
Securities (market value: Sw. fr. 2,600,525) .....	2,590,430.—	Capital:		
Federal Tax Administration, Bern (withholding tax refund) .....	53,699.45	Balance brought forward from 1987 .....	2,652,999.41	
Banks .....	53,968.01	Excess of receipts over expenditure in 1988 .....	21,533.52	
	2,698,097.46	Total capital .....		2,674,532.93
		International Committee of the Red Cross, current account .....		23,564.53
				2,698,097.46

### RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR 1988

EXPENDITURE	Swiss francs	RECEIPTS	Swiss francs
Payments to beneficiaries .....	98,014.88	Income from securities and current accounts ....	133,072.99
Safekeeping charges and bank charges .....	6,055.25	Profit on sale of bonds .....	1,900.—
Audit fees .....	1,430.—		
Other expenses .....	3,544.45		
Agio on bond purchase .....	4,394.89		
	113,439.47		134,972.99

#### RESULT

	Swiss francs
Excess of receipts over expenditure in 1988, transferred to capital account .....	21,533.52

#### ESTABLISHMENT

*ICRC Assembly decision of 19.12.1974*

#### OBJECT

*To assist, by paying for rest and convalescence cures, temporary or permanent staff, such as delegates and nurses, of international or national Red Cross institutions who, in the course of their work or during war operations or natural disasters, have suffered injury and thereby find themselves in straitened circumstances or in reduced health.*

*Payments may also be made to the families of the persons specified above who have lost their lives in the course of Red Cross activities.*

#### ADMINISTRATION

*A Board composed of:*

- two representatives of the de Madre family;*
- one League representative;*
- two ICRC representatives.*



**OMAR EL MUKTAR FUND**  
**BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 1988**  
(in US \$)

<b>ASSETS</b>	US. \$	<b>LIABILITIES</b>	US. \$
Securities (market value US. \$ 857,645.30) .....	708,048.80	Capital .....	650,000.—
Banks .....	23,271.10	International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, current account .....	81,439.53
Federal Tax Administration, Bern (withholding tax refund) .....	119.63		
	<u>731,439.53</u>		<u>731,439.53</u>

**RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR 1988**

<b>EXPENDITURE</b>	US. \$	<b>RECEIPTS</b>	US. \$
Charges on purchase and sale of securities ....	3,499.66	Income from securities and investments .....	59,816.03
Bank charges .....	425.11	Bank interest .....	203.74
Safekeeping charges .....	674.49	Net profit on purchase and sale of securities ...	30,406.85
Audit fees .....	1,567.84		
Loss on exchange rates .....	4,387.83		
	<u>10,554.93</u>		<u>90,426.62</u>

**RESULT**

Excess of receipts over expenditure allocated to the ICRC according to Article 2 of the Regulations ....	US. \$	<u>79,871.69</u>
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**ESTABLISHMENT**

*Pursuant to decision No. 5 of the Executive Board of 20.11.80, adopted by the Assembly in December 1980.*

**OBJECT**

*A Fund in dollars, made up of one or several donations by the authorities of the Socialist People's Libyan Arab*

*Jamahiriya, the income of which is to be used to finance the ICRC's general assistance and protection activities.*

**ADMINISTRATION**

*A Board composed of three ICRC representatives.*

**PAUL REUTER FUND**

**BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 1988**

<b>ASSETS</b>		<b>LIABILITIES</b>	
	Swiss francs		Swiss francs
Securities		Initial capital .....	200,000.—
(market value: Sw. fr. 239,550) .....	235,000.—	<b>Receipts and expenditure account:</b>	
Banks .....	8,732.65	Balance brought forward from 1987 .....	32,656.05
Federal Tax Administration, Bern		Excess of receipts over	
(withholding tax refund) .....	896.70	expenditure for 1988 .....	<u>(4,355.17)</u>
		International Committee of the Red Cross,	
		Geneva, current account .....	16,328.47
	<u>244,629.35</u>		<u>244,629.35</u>

**RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR 1988**

<b>EXPENDITURE</b>		<b>RECEIPTS</b>	
	Swiss francs		Swiss francs
Award of the Paul Reuter Prize .....	2,000.—	Income from securities and investments .....	12,605.95
Fees for publications .....	10,000.—	Bank interest .....	142.05
Audit fees .....	530.—		
Safekeeping and bank charges .....	292.85		
Charges on purchase and sale of securities ....	41.85		
Loss on purchase of securities .....	450.—		
Miscellaneous .....	3,788.47		
	<u>17,103.17</u>		<u>12,748.—</u>

**RESULT**

	Swiss francs
Excess of receipts over expenditure	
in 1988 .....	<u>4,355.17</u>

**ESTABLISHMENT**

Pursuant to decision No. 1 of the Executive Board of 6.1.83.

**PURPOSE**

The Fund's initial capital of 200,000 Swiss francs donated by Prof. Paul Reuter (his Balzan prize) may be augmented by gifts or bequests. The Fund's purpose is to:

- use the income to encourage and promote knowledge and dissemination of international humanitarian law;

— and to that effect award a prize every two years to reward work, assist in the implementation of a project or make a publication possible.

**ADMINISTRATION**

- A Committee composed of one member of the ICRC, who is its chairman, and two members of the ICRC staff, appointed by the Directorate;
- and two persons from outside the ICRC who, with the Committee members, shall compose the Paul Reuter Prize jury.



## SPECIAL FUND FOR THE DISABLED

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 1988

ASSETS	Swiss francs	LIABILITIES	Swiss francs	Swiss francs
Securities (market value: Sw. fr. 2,082,433) .....	1,974,099.—	Initial capital .....		1,000,000.—
Federal Tax Administration, Bern (withholding tax refund) .....	14,245.25	<b>Receipts and expenditure account:</b>		
Banks .....	52,436.28	Balance brought forward from 1987 .....	742,423.35	
		Excess of expenditure over receipts for 1988 .....	<u>(756,726.86)</u>	<u>(14,303.51)</u>
		Total capital .....		985,696.49
		Reserve Funds (Viet Nam project) .....		213,169.24
		International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, current account .....		<u>841,914.80</u>
	<u>2,040,780.53</u>			<u>2,040,780.53</u>

### RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR 1988

EXPENDITURE	Swiss francs	RECEIPTS	Swiss francs
Operational expenses and relief supplies:		Various gifts .....	625,993.66
— Viet Nam project .....	26,830.76	Income from securities .....	65,007.10
— Burma project .....	1,151,248.24	Bank interest .....	952.40
Charges on purchase and sale of securities and other bank charges .....	7,841.03	Net profit on purchase of securities .....	305.45
Safekeeping charges .....	1,847.50		
Fees .....	1,630.—		
Net loss on sale of securities .....	46,418.70		
Programme for implementation .....	213,169.24		
	<u>1,448,985.47</u>		<u>692,258.61</u>

### RESULT

Excess of expenditure over receipts for 1988 .....	Swiss francs <u>756,726.86</u>
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#### ESTABLISHMENT

*Pursuant to the Assembly's decision No. 2 of 19/20.10.83.*

#### PURPOSE

- *To help finance long-term projects for disabled persons, in particular the creation of workshops for the production of artificial limbs and orthotic appliances, and centres for rehabilitation and occupational retraining.*
- *To participate not only in ICRC and National Society projects, but also in those of other humanitarian bodies working in accordance with ICRC criteria.*

#### ADMINISTRATION

*A Committee composed of six ICRC staff members:*

- *one member of the ICRC, who shall act as chairman;*
- *the head of the General Medical Division;*
- *one representative each of the Department of Financial and Administrative Affairs and the National Societies and Principles Division;*
- *the person in charge of programmes in aid of disabled persons at the General Medical Division;*
- *one representative of the Operations Department appointed by the Director of Operations*

REPORT OF THE STATUTORY AUDITORS

for the year ended December 31, 1988  
to the assembly of the  
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS, Geneva

As statutory auditors of your association we have examined the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 1988, in accordance with the statutory and regulation provisions.

We have come to the conclusion that

- the balance sheet and income and expenses account are in agreement with the books,
- the books of account have been properly kept,
- the financial position and the results of operations are presented in accordance with the legal valuation principles and the provisions of the statutes.

Based on the result of our examination we recommend that the accounts submitted to you be approved.

The income and expenses account include a column which sets out the gifts in kind or of services received by the ICRC. This consists of statistical information not recorded in the books of account, in respect of which we have not carried out any verification.

Geneva, May 11, 1989

ATAG Fiduciaire Générale SA

